

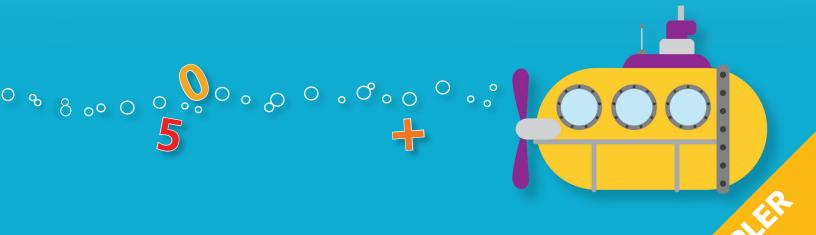
TEACHER GUIDE with Blackline Masters



Using Osmo Numbers with

MATH Expressions

Kindergarten through Grade 4





Sampler Contents

Teacher Guide TOC	∠
Activity Plan	/
Activity	8
Worksheet	כ
Workmat	10

Table of Contents

INTRODUC	TION		
Usina Osma	o™ Nun	nbers with Math Expressions! Overview	. vi
		Psmo™ Numbers Game	
ACTIVITIES			
Activity 1	K	• Use Objects to Model Numbers	1
Activity 2	K	Compare Two Numbers	2
Activity 3	K	• Compare Groups of Objects	3
Activity 4	K	• Count Groups up to 6	4
Activity 5	K	• Relate Objects and Numbers	5
Activity 6	K	Make Numbers with 5-Groups	6
Activity 7	K/1	• Count by Ones from a Given Number	
Activity 8	K/1	• Count by Ones	8
Activity 9	1/2	• Counting Patterns	
Activity 10	1/2	• Use Symbols to Compare Sets	. 10
Activity 11	1/2	• Use Symbols to Compare	
Activity 12	3/4	Compare and Order Whole Numbers	. 13
Activity 13	K/1	• Put Together to Add	. 14
Activity 14	K/1	• Find the Unknown Partner	. 15
Activity 15	K/1	• Decompose Numbers within 10	. 16
Activity 16	K/1	• Find Partners of 10	. 17
Activity 17	K/1	• Represent Numbers as Tens and Ones	. 18
Activity 18	1/2	• 10 Less or 10 More	. 19
Activity 19	2/3	• Even and Odd Numbers	. 20
Activity 20	3/4	Addition Number Patterns	.21
Activity 21	1/2	• Use Doubles to Add	. 22
Activity 22	1/2	• Use Doubles Plus 1 to Add	. 23
Activity 23	1/2	Make a Ten Strategy	.24
Activity 24	K/1	Take Away to Subtract	. 25
Activity 25	K/1	Write Subtraction Equations	. 26
Activity 26	1/2	Compare to Subtract	. 27
Activity 27	1	Addition and Subtraction	. 28
Activity 28	1/2	Think Addition to Subtract	. 29
Activity 29	1/2	Relate Addition and Subtraction	.31
Activity 30	2	Model Repeated Addition with Arrays	.33
Activity 31	1	Make a Ten to Add	. 34
Activity 32	2/3	Make New Tens to Add	. 35
Activity 33	1/2	Model Tens and Ones to Add	.37
Activity 34	1/2	• Add Two 1- or 2-Digit Numbers	.39
Activity 35	2	• Write 2-Digit Numbers in Expanded Form	.40

Activity 36	2/3 •	Strategies for 2-Digit Addition	.41
Activity 37	2/3 •	Add Two 2-Digit Numbers	.42
Activity 38	3/4 •	Use Mental Math to Find Totals	.44
Activity 39		Add Four 2-Digit Numbers	
Activity 40		Round to Any Place	
Activity 41		Add with 3-Digit Numbers	
Activity 42		Model Ungrouping for Subtraction	.51
Activity 43	3 •	Relate Repeated Additions and Multiplication Equations	52
Activity 44	3 •	Count by Equal Groups on a Number Line	
Activity 45		Model with Arrays	
Activity 45 Activity 46		Multiply with 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6	
Activity 47		Identify Multiples of 3	
Activity 48		Use Properties to Multiply	
Activity 49		Multiplication Number Patterns	
Activity 50	_	Find Unknown Factors	
Activity 51		Use Equal Groups to Divide	
Activity 52		Use Multiplication to Divide	
Activity 53		Make Money Collections	
Activity 54		Elapsed Time	
Activity 55	1/2 •	Measure Length	. 70
Activity 56	3/4 •	Perimeter	.71
Activity 57	K •	Classify and Count by Color	. 72
Activity 58		Use 5-Groups to Record Data	
Activity 59	2/3 •	Make a Bar Graph	.74
Activity 60	3/4 •	Record Data on a Line Plot	. 76
WORKSHEE	TS		
Bubble Sub	traction		81
Fish Tank Ed	quations		82
Bubble Bon	us Coun	ting	83
Bubble Add	lition Eq	uations	84
Lines and Si	nkers .		85
Ten Sea Ree	ef		86
Bubble Sub	traction	Equations	87
		on Equations	
		n Dive	
Fishy Additi			91

Dot Bubble Pop											 		. 92
Manta Rays													. 93
Cake Cove Numbers													. 94
Guitar Fish Addition													. 95
Violin Fish Addition													. 97
Sunken Treasure													. 99
Pop! Pop! Pop!													. 100
Pop, Bubbles, Pop!													. 101
Electric Addition													. 102
Skipping Rocks													.104
Skipping Rocks Number Line	es.												. 106
Odd Fish, Even Fish													. 107
Swim Times													.108
Fish Box													.109
Bubble Line Plot													. 110
WORKMATS		 											
Count Groups													.111
Counting Chart 1–30													.112
Hundred Grid													
Graphic Organizer													.114
Graphic Organizers													
New Tens													
Multiplication Table													
Measurement													
Perimeter													
Correlations													120

6



Count by Ones

Activity Plans tie Osmo™ game experiences to the content of specific Math Expressions lessons.

GRADES

K/1

Use with Grade K Quick Practice and Lessons 5.5 and 5.13 or Grade 1 Quick Practice and Lessons 1.4 and 1.5.

ENVIRONMENT

pairs

MATERIALS

two-color counters Secret Code Cards Counting Chart 1–30 workmat

OSMO™ NUMBERS

Add Level 9 (numbers 3–10), Level 10 (numbers 6–13), Level 11 (numbers 9–16), and Level 16 (numbers 15–30)

OBJECTIVE

Count by ones.

CCSSM

K.CC.A.1, K.CC.A.2, 1.NBT.A.1 Mathematical Practices: MP2, MP7, MP8



Activity 8

Set up the Osmo station with two-color counters, Secret Code Cards, and the Counting Chart 1–30 workmat out of Osmo's view.

To begin the activity, the first child views the Osmo screen to choose a poppable number. That child then places a counter over the poppable number on the Counting Chart 1–30 workmat. The second child identifies the covered number. If correct, he or she uses the Secret Code Cards to make the number and places the cards in front of Osmo to pop the number. For example, the first child chooses 15 as the poppable number and places a counter over 15 on the workmat. The second child identifies 15, uses the 10 and 5 Secret Code Cards to make 15, and places 15 in front of Osmo to pop the number 15 bubble.

- Show children the Counting Chart 1–30 workmat. Have them use the workmat to take turns as they count from 1 to 30.
- Make sure children understand how to make numbers using the Secret Code Cards. Have them make numbers such as 11 or 29.

How to Play

- Locate the Add section and choose Level 11: Watermelon Sea. Provide each pair with a copy of the Counting Chart 1–30 workmat.
- 2. The first child hides the Osmo screen from the second child, secretly views it, and chooses a poppable number. He or she then places a two-color counter over the poppable number on the Counting Chart 1–30 workmat.
- 3. The second child identifies the number covered by the counter. If correct, he or she uses Secret Code Cards to make the number. He or she places the cards in front of Osmo to pop the number.
- 4. If the second child does not identify the correct number, the first child reveals the number.
- 5. The two children switch roles and start a new round. The activity ends when each child has played at least five rounds in each role.

Activity Options

- For Grade K children who may struggle, start with *Level 9* and gradually progress to *Level 11*.
- Challenge Grade K to use Level 16. To make the activity more challenging, the first child covers two poppable numbers with counters. If the second child gets both numbers correct, he or she can pop both numbers.
- For Grade 1, use Level 16 as a review activity. Have the first child cover 3 or more numbers. If the second child gets all of the numbers correct, he or she can pop all of the covered numbers.



Perimeter

Activities help students build fluency and mathematical reasoning skills in a game-like environment.

GRADES

3/4

Use with Grade 3 Lessons 5.1, 5.2, and 5.5 or Grade 4 Lessons 5.6, 5.7, and 5.8.

ENVIRONMENT

pairs

MATERIALS

number tiles Perimeter workmat Fish Box worksheet

OSMO™ NUMBERS

Add Level 14 (numbers 12-26, even)

OBJECTIVE

Find pairs of numbers to represent side lengths of a rectangle when the perimeter is known.

CCSSM

3.MD.D.8, 4.MD.A.3 Mathematical Practices: MP1, MP4, MP7



Activity 56

Set up the Osmo station with the Perimeter workmat and number tiles out of Osmo's view.

To play this activity, students will use the Perimeter workmat to model the lengths of the sides of a rectangle having a perimeter equal to one of the poppable numbers. For example, to pop the number 18 bubble, students may place number 8 tiles on opposite sides of the rectangle and place number 1 tiles on the two remaining opposite sides.

- Before beginning the activity, review the characteristics of a rectangle. If necessary, remind students that the opposite sides of a rectangle are the same length.
- Show students the Perimeter workmat. Tell students that the rectangle represents a box to hold fish. Explain that in this activity, students will place number tiles on the sides of the fish box to represent the lengths of the sides. The total perimeter of the rectangle must be equal to a poppable number. Remind students that the rectangle on the Perimeter workmat helps them visualize the problem and that the lengths of its sides may not be in exact proportion for the poppable number.

How to Play

- 1. Locate the **Add** section and begin by choosing *Level 14: Sausage Shelf.* Provide each student with a copy of the Fish Box worksheet.
- 2. The player chooses a poppable number to pop. Away from Osmo's view, the player places number tiles on the Perimeter workmat to represent the lengths of the sides of the fish box. The player checks to make sure opposite sides are the same length and the total of the four numbers is equal to the chosen poppable number. Then the player slides the workmat into Osmo's view.
- 3. If the chosen number pops, the player records the perimeter and side lengths on the worksheet. If the chosen number does not pop, the player and partner compare the number tiles to the chosen number and, outside of Osmo's view, replace number tiles as needed to make the chosen number. If the chosen number pops when the player slides the workmat back into Osmo's view, the player records the perimeter and side lengths on the worksheet. If the chosen number does not pop on the second attempt, the perimeter is not recorded.
- 4. Students take turns as the player and partner. Play continues until each student has recorded ten different results. If needed, students can restart the level.

Activity Options

While students are playing, ask them to think about how dividing
the poppable number by 2 could help them find side lengths for
the fish box. Students may recognize that half of the perimeter is
equal to the total of two of the adjacent sides. For example, if the
poppable number is 26, the total of the length and width of the
rectangle is 13. Knowing this, students can use any number pair
with a total of 13 for the two different side lengths.

Name .	
I Marrie .	

Worksheets
accompany the Osmo
Acitivities and provide
space for students
to record results and
interactions with
Osmo.

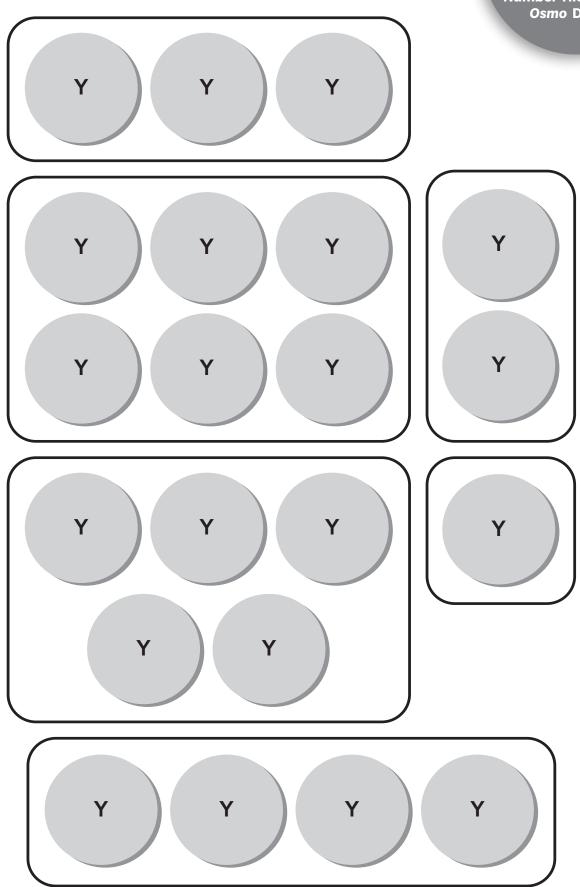
Dot Bubble Pop

Use circles and 5-groups to record.

Dot Tile	Total	
5-dot		
2-dot		
■ I-dot		







INCLUDES

- Activity Plans that integrate Osmo Numbers with **Math Expressions** instruction
- Worksheets for recording answers and organizing work
- Workmats for using manipulatives, such as Secret Code Cards and Osmo tiles
- Correlations to Math Expressions © 2013, California Math Expressions © 2015, and **Math Expressions © 2018**







Connect with us:









OSMO™ is a trademark of Tangible Play, Inc. Houghton Mifflin Harcourt™ is a trademark of Houghton Mifflin Harcourt. © Houghton Mifflin Harcourt. All rights reserved. 09/16 MS181941

hmhco.com • 800.225.5425

