	GRADE	TWO
Reading S	Standards for Literature	GATEWAYS 1B
Key Ideas	and Details	
RL.2.1	Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.	Unit 1 405-408, 433-438, 462-468, 490-493, 516-521, 541-547, 561-566 Unit 3 237-240, 267-272, 298-306, 447-451, 477-484, 510-516, 540-545, 570-577, 602-609, 624-629
RL.2.2	Recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, and determine their central message, lesson, or moral.	Unit 1 357-360, 403-408, 431-438, 466-468, 491-493, 519-521, 545-547 Unit 3 20-23, 49-57, 83-90, 118-122, 148-156, 186-187, 204-206, 304-306, 394-396, 411-413, 515-516, 608-609
RL.2.3	Describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges.	Unit 1 22-25, 52-56, 83-89, 117-121, 147-152, 177-183, 277-282, 302-306, 352-360, 461-468, 515-521, 540-547 Unit 3 180-187, 204-206, 299-306, 332, 394-396, 412-413, 451, 510-516, 571-577, 602-608, 627-628
Craft and	Structure	
RL.2.4	Describe how words and phrases (e.g., regular beats, alliteration, rhymes, repeated lines) supply rhythm and meaning in a story, poem, or song.	N/A
RL.2.5	Describe the overall structure of a story, including describing how the beginning introduces the story and the ending concludes the action.	Unit 1 353-360, 374-375, 407, 462-468, 492, 541-547, 563-566 Unit 3 180-187, 204-206, 298-306, 332, 389-396, 412-413, 451, 510-516, 571-577, 602-609, 626-629
RL.2.6	Acknowledge differences in the points of view of characters, including by speaking in a different voice for each character when reading dialogue aloud.	N/A

	GRADE	TWO
Integration	of Knowledge and Ideas	
RL.2.7	Use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital text to demonstrate understanding of its characters, setting, or plot.	Unit 1 24-25, 54-56, 119-121, 229-231, 304-306, 377-378, 406-408, 491-493 Unit 3 22-23, 120-122, 238-240, 333-334
RL.2.8	(Not applicable to literature)	
RL.2.9	Compare and contrast two or more versions of the same story (e.g., Cinderella stories) by different authors or from different cultures.	Opportunities to address this standard Unit 1 8-9, 36-39, 68-71, 102-105, 132-135, 164-165, 217-218, 239-241, 265-267, 291-293, 315-317, 341-342, 393-394, 419-421, 449-451, 477-479, 503-505, 529-530 Unit 3 7-8, 35-37, 69-71, 105-107, 135-139, 167-168, 225-226, 253-255, 285-287, 319-321, 347-349, 377-378, 435-436, 463-465, 497-499, 527-529, 557-559, 589-590
Range of R	eading and Level of Text Complexity	
RL.2.10	By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories and poetry, in the grades 2–3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.	Unit 1 20-21, 52-53, 82-83, 116-117, 146-147, 176-177, 226-227, 251-252, 276-277, 301-302, 326-327, 351-352, 403-404, 431-432, 460-461, 488-489, 514-515, 539-540 Unit 3 17-20, 46-49, 80-83, 115-118, 145-148, 176-179, 234-236, 264-266, 295-297, 329-331, 357-359, 386-388, 444-446, 474-476, 507-509, 537-539, 567-569, 599-601

	GRADE	TWO
Reading S	Standards for Informational Text	
Key Ideas	s and Details	
RI.2.1	Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.	Unit 2 386-389, 414-420, 444-449, 471-474, 497-503, 525-530, 543-547 Unit 4 429-433, 459-465, 490-495, 519-523, 547-553, 577-582, 596-601
RI.2.2	Identify the main topic of a multi-paragraph text as well as the focus of specific paragraphs within the text.	Unit 2 17-22, 43-48, 68-77, 96-102, 122-130, 149-158, 171-175 Unit 4 17-24, 46-56, 79-89, 111-116, 139-149, 170-178, 192-197
RI.2.3	Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text.	Opportunities to address this standard Unit 2 7-8, 31-33, 57-59, 85-87, 111-113, 139-140, 189-190, 213-215, 241-243, 269-271, 295-297, 323-324, 373-374, 399-401, 429-431, 457-459, 483-485, 511-512 Unit 4 7-8, 35-37, 69-71, 101-103, 129-131, 161-162, 189-191, 215-216, 241-243, 273-275, 305-307, 333-335, 361-362, 417-418, 445-447, 477-479, 507-509, 535-537, 565-566
Craft and	l Structure	
RI.2.4	Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject area.	Unit 2 9-10, 34-36, 60-62, 88-89, 114-115, 141-143, 191-192, 216-218, 244-246, 272-273, 298-299, 325-327, 375-376, 402-404, 432-434, 460-461, 486-487, 513-515 Unit 4 9-10, 38-40, 72-74, 104-105, 132-133, 163-165, 217-218, 244-246, 276-278, 308-309, 336-337, 363-365, 419-420, 448-449, 480-482, 510-511, 538-539, 567-569
RI.2.5	Know and use various text features (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadings, glossaries, indexes, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text efficiently.	Unit 4 228-229, 257-260, 285-292
RI.2.6	Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe.	Unit 1 22-25, 53-56, 84-89 Unit 2 20-22, 46-48, 72-77 Unit 3 21-23, 50-57, 84-90 Unit 4 20-22, 49-56, 82-89

	GRADE	TWO
Integratio	on of Knowledge and Ideas	
RI.2.7	Explain how specific images (e.g., a diagram showing how a machine works) contribute to and clarify a text.	Unit 2 7-8, 21-22, 47-48, 101-102, 189-190, 204-205, 230-233, 285-286, 373-374, 387-389, 473-474 Unit 4 7-8, 21-22, 115-116, 161-162, 215-216, 228-229, 318-320, 417-418
RI.2.8	Describe how reasons support specific points the author makes in a text.	Unit 4 19-24, 48-56, 79-89, 113-116, 141-149, 172-178
RI.2.9	Compare and contrast the most important points presented by two texts on the same topic.	Opportunities to address this standard Selections are grouped in a way that could be used to meet this standard in discussion of objective. Units 2 & 4 Informational Reading Selections
Range of 1	Reading and Level of Text Complexity	
RI.2.10	By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 2–3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.	Unit 2 17-22, 43-48, 68-77, 96-102, 122-130, 149-158, 171-175, 199-205, 225-233, 252-261, 280-286, 306-315, 334-343, 355-360, 382-389, 410-420, 440-449, 467-474, 493-503, 521-530, 543-547 Unit 4 17-19, 46-48, 79-81, 111-113, 139-141, 170-172, 224-226, 252-254, 283-285, 315-317, 342-344, 371-373, 426-428, 456-458, 487-489, 516-518, 544-546, 574-576

	GRADE	TWO
Reading S	tandards: Foundational Skills	
Phonics ar	nd Word Recognition	
RF.2.3	Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills i	n decoding words.
RF.2.3a	Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable words.	Unit 1 397-402, 425-430, 455-459, 482-487, 508-513, 534-538 Unit 2 11-16, 37-42, 63-67
RF.2.3b	Know spelling-sound correspondences for additional common vowel teams.	Unit 1 397-402, 425-430, 455-459, 482-487, 508-513, 534-538, 558-559 Unit 2 193-198, 219-224, 247-251, 274-279, 300-305, 328-333, 353-
		354 Unit 3 110-114, 140-144, 172-175, 200-201, 324-328, 352-356, 382-385, 408-409
RF.2.3c	Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes.	Unit 4 106-110, 134-138, 166-169, 219-223, 247-251, 279-282
RF.2.3d	Decode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long	Opportunities to address this standard
	vowels.	Unit 2 377-379, 405-407, 435-437
RF.2.3e	Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences.	Unit 1 13-16, 47-48, 77, 112-113, 142-143, 172, 196, 223, 247-248, 272-274, 299, 321-323, 347, 371, 400, 428, 456-457, 485, 511, 535-536, 559
		Unit 2 14, 40, 64, 93, 90-95, 116-121, 144-148, 169, 193-198, 219- 223, 247-251, 274-279, 300-305, 328-333, 353
		Unit 3 111-112, 141-142, 173-174, 324-328, 352-356, 382-385
RF.2.3f	Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.	Irregularly spelled and high-frequency words appear in Building Word Skills for each Unit; some examples are:
		Unit 1 49-50, 248-249, 429
		Unit 2 40-41, 222-223, 408 Unit 3 14-15, 261-262, 472-473
		Unit 4 14-15, 250-251, 454-455
		,,

	GRADE	TWO
Fluency		
RF.2.4	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support compreh	ension.
RF.2.4a	Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.	Reading decodable text opportunities are found in all Reading for Fluency and Understanding; some examples are: Unit 1 21-22, 252-253, 461 Unit 2 99-100, 202-203, 385-386 Unit 3 118-119, 266-267, 446-447 Unit 4 19-20, 254-255, 458-459
RF.2.4b	Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.	Reading decodable text opportunities are found in all Reading for Fluency and Understanding; some examples are: Unit 1 21-22, 252-253, 461 Unit 2 99-100, 202-203, 385-386 Unit 3 118-119, 266-267, 446-447 Unit 4 19-20, 254-255, 458-459
RF.2.4c	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.	Unit 1 228-231, 253-257 Unit 2 203-205, 229-233 Unit 3 237-240, 267-272 Unit 4 227-229, 310-314, 338-341, 366-370, 391-393, 421-425, 451-455, 483-486

	GRADE	TWO
Writing Sta	ndards	
Text Types	and Purposes	
W.2.1	Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply reasons that support the opinion, use linking words (e.g., because, and, also) to connect opinion and reasons, and provide a concluding statement or section.	N/A
W.2.2	Write informative/explanatory texts in which they introduce a topic, use facts and definitions to develop points, and provide a concluding statement or section.	Unit 4 92-97, 150-157, 198-203, 295-300, 351-357, 400-405, 498-503, 554-560, 602-607
W.2.3	Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts, and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure.	Unit 3 58, 61, 63-64, 91, 94-100, 208-213, 241-268, 273-280, 307-314, 656-658
Production	and Distribution of Writing	
W.2.4	(Begins in grade 3)	N/A
W.2.5	With guidance and support from adults and peers, focus on a topic and strengthen writing as needed by revising and editing.	Unit 3 209-213, 417-422, 630-635 Unit 4 198-203, 400-405, 602-607
W.2.6	With guidance and support from adults, use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.	N/A

	GRADE	TWO
Research t	o Build and Present Knowledge	
W.2.7	Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., read a number of books on a single topic to produce a report; record science observations).	N/A
W.2.8	Recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.	Unit 4 621-622, 630
W.2.9	(Begins in grade 4)	N/A
Text Type	and Purposes	
W.2.10	(Begins in grade 3)	N/A

	GRAD	E TWO
Speaking	and Listening Standards	
Compreh	ension and Collaboration	
SL.2.1	Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partne groups.	rs about grade 1 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger
SL.2.1a	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).	Unit 1 8-9, 36-39, 68-71, 102-105, 132-135, 164-165, 217-218, 239-241, 265-267, 291-293, 315-317, 341-342, 393-394, 419-421, 449-451, 477-479, 503-505, 529-530 Unit 2 7-8, 31-33, 57-59, 85-87, 111-113, 139-140, 189-190, 213-215, 241-243, 269-271, 295-297, 323-324, 373-374, 399-401, 429-431, 457-459, 483-485, 511-512 Unit 3 7-8, 35-37, 69-71, 105-107, 135-139, 167-168, 225-226, 253-255, 285-287, 319-321, 347-349, 377-378, 435-436, 463-465, 497-499, 527-529, 557-559, 589-590 Unit 4 7-8, 35-37, 69-71, 101-103, 129-131, 161-162, 189-191, 215-216, 241-243, 273-275, 305-307, 333-335, 361-362, 417-418, 445-447, 477-479, 507-509, 535-537, 565-566
SL.2.1b	Build on others' talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others.	Opportunities to address this standard Unit 1 8-9, 36-39, 68-71, 102-105, 132-135, 164-165, 217-218, 239-241, 265-267, 291-293, 315-317, 341-342, 393-394, 419-421, 449-451, 477-479, 503-505, 529-530 Unit 2 7-8, 31-33, 57-59, 85-87, 111-113, 139-140, 189-190, 213-215, 241-243, 269-271, 295-297, 323-324, 373-374, 399-401, 429-431, 457-459, 483-485, 511-512 Unit 3 7-8, 35-37, 69-71, 105-107, 135-139, 167-168, 225-226, 253-255, 285-287, 319-321, 347-349, 377-378, 435-436, 463-465, 497-499, 527-529, 557-559, 589-590 Unit 4 7-8, 35-37, 69-71, 101-103, 129-131, 161-162, 189-191, 215-216, 241-243, 273-275, 305-307, 333-335, 361-362, 417-418, 445-447, 477-479, 507-509, 535-537, 565-566

	GRADE	TWO	
SL.2.1c	Ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion.	Unit 2 Unit 3	514-521, 541-547 414-420, 444-449, 496-503, 525-530 237-240, 267-272, 298-306, 447-451, 477-484, 510-516, 540-545, 570-577, 602-609, 624-629 227-229, 255-261, 286-292, 429-433, 459-465, 490-495, 519-523, 547-553, 577-582, 596-601
SL.2.2	Recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.		405-408, 433-438, 462-468, 490-493, 516-521, 541-547 17-23, 46-57, 80-90, 115-122, 145-156, 176-187
SL.2.3	Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic or issue.		214-216, 636-638 204-206, 609-610
Presentati	on and Knowledge of Ideas		
SL.2.4	Tell a story or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking audibly in coherent sentences.	Unit 2 Unit 3	8-9, 36-39, 68-71, 102-105, 132-135, 164-165, 217-218, 239-241, 265-267, 291-293, 315-317, 341-342, 393-394, 419-421, 449-451, 477-479, 503-505, 529-530 7-8, 31-33, 57-59, 85-87, 111-113, 139-140, 189-190, 213-215, 241-243, 269-271, 295-297, 323-324, 373-374, 399-401, 429-431, 457-459, 483-485, 511-512 7-8, 35-37, 69-71, 105-107, 135-139, 167-168, 225-226, 253-255, 285-287, 319-321, 347-349, 377-378, 435-436, 463-465, 497-499, 527-529, 557-559, 589-590 7-8, 35-37, 69-71, 101-103, 129-131, 161-162, 189-191, 215-216, 241-243, 273-275, 305-307, 333-335, 361-362, 417-418, 445-447, 477-479, 507-509, 535-537, 565-566
SL.2.5	Create audio recordings of stories or poems; add drawings or other visual displays to stories or recounts of experiences when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.	N/A	

	GRADE	E TWO	
SL.2.6	Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification. (See grade 2 Language standards 1 and 3 on pages 26 and 27 for specific expectations.)	Opportunities to address this standard Unit 1 8-9, 36-39, 68-71, 102-105, 132-135, 164-165, 217-218, 23' 241, 265-267, 291-293, 315-317, 341-342, 393-394, 419-42' 449-451, 477-479, 503-505, 529-530 Unit 2 7-8, 31-33, 57-59, 85-87, 111-113, 139-140, 189-190, 213-2 241-243, 269-271, 295-297, 323-324, 373-374, 399-401, 429 431, 457-459, 483-485, 511-512 Unit 3 7-8, 35-37, 69-71, 105-107, 135-139, 167-168, 225-226, 25-255, 285-287, 319-321, 347-349, 377-378, 435-436, 463-469 497-499, 527-529, 557-559, 589-590 Unit 4 7-8, 35-37, 69-71, 101-103, 129-131, 161-162, 189-191, 215-216, 241-243, 273-275, 305-307, 333-335, 361-362, 417-418-445-447, 477-479, 507-509, 535-537, 565-566	1, 215, 9- 3- 5,

Standard English monstrate command of the conventions of standard English e collective nouns (e.g., group) rm and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns (e.g., t, children, teeth, mice, fish). e reflexive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves).	N/A Unit 4 525-531
monstrate command of the conventions of standard English e collective nouns (e.g., group) rm and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns (e.g., t, children, teeth, mice, fish). e reflexive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves).	N/A Unit 4 525-531
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rm and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns (e.g., t, children, teeth, mice, fish). e reflexive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves).	Unit 4 525-531
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e reflexive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves).	
	N/ A
	N/A
rm and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular bs (e.g., sat, hid, told).	N/A
	Unit 1 232-235, 258-261, 283-286, 307-311, 333-337, 361-364 Unit 2 50-52, 78-80, 159-160 Unit 3 274-275, 307-309, 335-337, 399-400 Unit 4 57-65, 90, 230-232
oduce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and impound sentences (e.g., The boy watched the movie; The le boy watched the movie; The action movie was watched the little boy).	Unit 3 241-243 Unit 4 466-468, 584-586
monstrate command of the conventions of standard English	capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
pitalize holidays, product names, and geographic names.	Unit 3 486-487, 546-548, 579-583
e commas in greetings and closings of letters.	Unit 3 546-553
e an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently curring possessives.	Unit 3 532-534, 562-564, 594-596
rl e p	adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them ending on what is to be modified. duce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and apound sentences (e.g., The boy watched the movie; The e boy watched the movie; The action movie was watched he little boy). monstrate command of the conventions of standard English ditalize holidays, product names, and geographic names. commas in greetings and closings of letters.

GRADE TWO					
L.2.2d	Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words	Unit 3 188-194, 401-403, 610-617			
	$(e.g., cage \rightarrow badge; boy \rightarrow boil).$	Unit 4 183-185, 384-386, 586-589			
L.2.2e	Consult reference materials, including beginning dictionaries, as needed to check and correct spellings.	Unit 4 310-311, 338-339, 367			
Knowledge	Knowledge of Language				
L.2.3	Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.				
L.2.3a	Compare formal and informal uses of English.	Opportunity to address this standard Unit 4 630			
Vocabulary Acquisition and Use					
L.2.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 2 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies.				
L.2.4a	Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	Unit 1 10-11, 40-43, 72-75, 106-108, 136-138, 166-169, 219-220, 228-231, 242-244, 253-257, 268-270, 294-295, 318-319, 343-345, 395-396, 422-424, 452-454, 480-481 Unit 2 9-10, 34-36, 60-62, 88-89, 114-115, 141-143, 191-192, 203-205, 216-218, 229-233, 244-246, 272-273, 298-299, 325-327, 375-376, 402-404, 432-434, 460-461, 486-487, 513-515 Unit 3 9-10, 38-40, 72-74, 108-109, 138-139, 169-171, 227-228, 237-240, 256-258, 267-270, 288-290, 322-323, 350-351, 379-381, 437-438, 466-468, 500-502, 530-531, 560-561, 591-593 Unit 4 9-10, 38-40, 72-74, 104-105, 132-133, 163-165, 217-218, 227-229, 244-246, 276-278, 308-309, 310-314, 336-337, 338-341, 363-365, 366-370, 391-393, 419-420, 421-425, 448-449, 451-455, 480-482, 483-486, 510-511, 538-539, 567-569			
L.2.4b	Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word (e.g., happy/unhappy, tell/retell).	Unit 4 106-109, 134-137, 166-168, 190-191			
L.2.4c	Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., addition, additional).	Unit 4 11-13, 41-44, 75-77			

GRADE TWO			
L.2.4d	d. Use knowledge of the meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words (e.g., birdhouse, lighthouse, housefly; bookshelf, notebook, bookmark).	Unit 3 439-442, 469-471, 503-505, 621-623	
L.2.4e	Use glossaries and beginning dictionaries, both print and digital, to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases.	Unit 4 310-311, 338-339, 367	
L.2.5	Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances	in word meanings.	
L.2.5a	Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., describe foods that are spicy or juicy).	N/A	
L.2.5b	Distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs (e.g., toss, throw, hurl) and closely related adjectives (e.g., thin, slender, skinny, scrawny).	N/A	
L.2.6	Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using adjectives and adverbs to describe (e.g., When other kids are happy that makes me happy).	Unit 1 10-11, 40-41, 72-75, 106-108, 136-138, 166-169, 219-220, 242-244, 268-270, 294-295, 318-319, 343-345, 395-396, 422-425, 452-455, 480-481, 506-507, 531-533 Unit 2 9-10, 34-36, 60-62, 88-89, 114-115, 141-143, 191-192, 216-218, 244-246, 272-273, 298-299, 325-327, 375-376, 402-404, 432-434, 460-461, 486-487, 513-515 Unit 3 9-10, 38-40, 72-74, 108-109, 138-139, 169-171, 227-228, 256-258, 288-290, 322-323, 350-351, 379-381, 437-438, 466-468, 500-502, 530-531, 560-561, 591-593 Unit 4 9-10, 38-40, 72-74, 104-105, 132-133, 163-165, 217-218, 244-246, 276-278, 308-309, 336-337, 363-365, 419-420, 448-449, 480-482, 510-511, 538-539, 567-569	