	GRADE ONE		
Reading S	Standards for Literature	GATEWAYS 1B	
Key Ideas	s and Details		
RL.1.1	Ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	Unit 1 405-408, 433-438, 462-468, 490-493, 516-521, 541-547, 561-566	
		Unit 3 447-451, 477-484, 510-516, 540-545, 570-577, 602-609, 624-629	
RL.1.2	Retell stories, including key details, and demonstrate understanding of their central message or lesson.	Unit 1 116, 118-119, 146, 148-149, 176, 178-179, 198-202, 404-408, 432-438, 461-468, 489-493, 515-521, 540-547	
		Unit 3 115, 119, 145, 149, 176, 180-181, 202-207	
RL.1.3	Describe characters, settings, and major events in a story, using key details.	Unit 1 24-25, 85-89, 149-152, 178-182, 200-201, 278-282, 353-360, 373-375, 462-468, 541-547, 563-565 Unit 3 23, 51-57, 85-90, 150-156, 180-187, 204-206, 298-306, 332, 390-396, 411-413, 510-515, 602-608, 626-628	
Craft and			
RL.1.4	Identify words and phrases in stories or poems that suggest feelings or appeal to the senses.	N/A	
RL.1.5	Explain major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information, drawing on a wide reading of a range of text types.	N/A	
RL1.6	Identify who is telling the story at various points in a text.	N/A	

	GRADE ONE		
Integration	on of Knowledge and Ideas		
RL.1.7	Use illustrations and details in a story to describe its characters, setting, or events.	Unit 1 8-9, 24-25, 54-55, 119-121, 164-165, 199-200, 217-218, 229-231, 305-306, 341-342, 393-394, 407-408, 491-493 Unit 3 7-9, 22-23, 120-122, 167-168, 225-226, 238-240, 333-334, 377-378, 435-436, 589-590	
RL.1.8	(Not applicable to literature)		
RL.1.9	Compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in stories.	Opportunities to address this standard Unit 1 570-571	
Range of	Reading and Level of Text Complexity		
RL.1.10	With prompting and support, read prose and poetry of appropriate complexity for grade 1.	Students read text in all Reading for Understanding steps; some examples are: Unit 1 20-25, 226-231, 403-408 Unit 3 18-23, 265-272, 508-516	

for Informational Text iils answer questions about key details in a text. the main topic and retell key details of a text.	Unit 2 386-389, 414-420, 444-449, 471-474, 497-503, 525-530, 543-547 Unit 4 429-433, 459-465, 490-495, 519-523, 547-553, 577-582, 596-601 Unit 2 96, 100, 122, 126, 149, 153-154, 171-175 Unit 4 111, 114, 139, 142, 170, 173, 192-197
answer questions about key details in a text. the main topic and retell key details of a text.	543-547 Unit 4 429-433, 459-465, 490-495, 519-523, 547-553, 577-582, 596-601 Unit 2 96, 100, 122, 126, 149, 153-154, 171-175 Unit 4 111, 114, 139, 142, 170, 173, 192-197
the main topic and retell key details of a text.	543-547 Unit 4 429-433, 459-465, 490-495, 519-523, 547-553, 577-582, 596-601 Unit 2 96, 100, 122, 126, 149, 153-154, 171-175 Unit 4 111, 114, 139, 142, 170, 173, 192-197
	596-601 Unit 2 96, 100, 122, 126, 149, 153-154, 171-175 Unit 4 111, 114, 139, 142, 170, 173, 192-197
	Unit 4 111, 114, 139, 142, 170, 173, 192-197
a the connection between two individuals, events	
a the connection between two individuals, events	
	Unit 2 7-8, 31-33, 57-59, 85-87, 111-113, 139-140, 189-190, 213-
pieces of information in a text.	215, 241-243, 269-271, 295-297, 323-324, 373-374, 399-401, 429-431, 457-459, 483-485, 511-512
	Unit 4 7-8, 35-37, 69-71, 101-103, 129-131, 161-162, 189-191, 215-
	216, 241-243, 273-275, 305-307, 333-335, 361-362, 417-418,
	445-447, 477-479, 507-509, 535-537, 565-566
e	
Ask and answer questions to help determine or clarify the	Unit 2 203-204, 229-233
g of words and phrases in a text.	Unit 4 227-229, 255-261
Know and use various text features (e.g., headings, tables of contents, glossaries, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text.	Unit 2 7-8, 21-22, 47-48, 101-102, 139-140, 189-190, 205, 285-286, 323-324, 355-360, 373-374, 387-389, 473-474, 511-512
	Unit 4 7-8, 21-22, 115-116, 161-162, 215-216, 228-229, 256-260,
	319-320, 361-362, 417-418, 565-566
	Unit 2 7-8, 21-22, 47-48, 101-102, 139-140, 189-190, 205, 285-286,
other illustrations and information provided by the words in a text.	323-324, 355-360, 373-374, 387-389, 473-474, 511-512
	Unit 4 7-8, 21-22, 115-116, 161-162, 215-216, 228-229, 256-260, 319-320, 361-362, 417-418, 565-566
	nd use various text features (e.g., headings, tables of s, glossaries, electronic menus, icons) to locate key information in a text.

	GRADE ONE		
Integration	Integration of Knowledge and Ideas		
RI.1.7	Use the illustrations and details in a text to describe its key ideas.	Unit 2 7-8, 21-22, 47-48, 101-102, 139-140, 189-190, 205, 285-286, 323-324, 355-360, 373-374, 387-389, 473-474, 511-512 Unit 4 7-8, 21-22, 115-116, 161-162, 215-216, 228-229, 256-260, 319-320, 361-362, 417-418, 565-566	
RI.1.8	Identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.	N/A	
RI.1.9	Identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic (e.g., in illustrations, descriptions, or procedures).	N/A	
Range of	Reading and Level of Text Complexity		
RI.1.10	With prompting and support, read informational texts appropriately complex for grade 1.	Students read informational text in all Reading for Understanding steps; some examples are: Unit 2 17-22, 227-233, 469-474 Unit 4 141-149, 253-261, 427-433	

	GRADE	ONE
Reading S	Standards: Foundational Skills	
Print Con	ncepts	
RF.1.1	.1 Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print.	
		T
RF.1.1a	Recognize the distinguishing features of a sentence (e.g., first	Unit 1 12, 26-29, 57, 184-185
	word, capitalization, ending punctuation).	Unit 3 24-26, 58, 159-162, 581-583
		Unit 4 152-155, 353-356, 556-559
Phonolog	 ical Awareness	<u> </u>
RF.1.2	Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and so	unds (phonemes).
		,
RF.1.2a	Distinguish long from short vowel sounds in spoken single-	Unit 1 13-16, 46-48, 77-78, 111-113, 141-143, 171-172, 195-196,
	syllable words.	222-224
		Unit 2 12-14, 38-40, 64-65
RF.1.2b	Orally produce single-syllable words by blending sounds	Unit 1 15-16, 47-48, 77-78, 112-113, 142-143, 170-172, 196, 223-
	(phonemes), including consonant blends.	224, 248, 272, 298-299, 323, 347, 371, 400, 428, 456, 485, 510-511, 535, 558-559
		Unit 2 14, 40, 64, 93, 119, 145, 196, 221-222, 248, 277, 303, 329-
		330, 462, 488, 516
RF.1.2c	Isolate and pronounce initial, medial vowel, and final sounds	Unit 1 109, 221, 296, 320, 346-347
111 111	(phonemes) in spoken single-syllable words.	Unit 2 11, 37-38, 63
		Unit 3 11,41,75,229,259,291
RF.1.2.d	Segment spoken single-syllable words into their complete	Unit 1 221
	sequence of individual sounds (phonemes).	Unit 3 11,41,75

	GRADE ONE Phonics and Word Recognition		
Phonics a			
RF.1.3	Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.		
RF.1.3a	Know the spelling-sound correspondences for common consonant digraphs.	Unit 1 140-143, 171-172, 246-248, 272, 297-299, 321-323, 347	
RF.1.3b	Decode regularly spelled one-syllable words.	Unit 1 15-16, 47-48, 77-78, 112-113, 142-143, 170-172, 196, 223-224, 248, 272, 298-299, 323, 347, 371, 400, 428, 456, 485, 510-511, 535, 558-559 Unit 2 14, 40, 64, 93, 119, 145, 196, 221-222, 248, 277, 303, 329-330, 462, 488, 516	
RF.1.3c	Know final -e and common vowel team conventions for representing long vowel sounds.	Unit 2 12-14, 38-40, 64-65	
RF.1.3d	Use knowledge that every syllable must have a vowel sound to determine the number of syllables in a printed word.	Unit 1 44 Unit 2 377-379, 405-407, 435-437	
RF.1.3e	Decode two-syllable words following basic patterns by breaking the words into syllables.	Unit 1 44 Unit 2 377-379, 405-407, 435-437, 462-464, 488-490, 517-518, 540-541	
RF.1.3f	Read words with inflectional endings.	Unit 4 11-13, 41-44, 75-77, 189-190	
RF.1.3g	Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.	Unit 3 13, 43-44, 75-77, 111-112, 141-142, 173-174, 200-201, 230-231, 260-261, 291-293, 325-326, 353-354, 382-384, 408-409	

GRADE ONE		
Fluency		
RF.1.4	Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.	
RF.1.4a	Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.	Practice Reading with Fluency appears in all Reading for Fluency and Understanding; some examples are:
		Unit 1 20-21, 251-253, 431-432
		Unit 2 44-45, 227-228, 412-413
		Unit 3 48-49, 265-266, 475-476
		Unit 4 18-19, 253-254, 457-458
RF.1.4b	Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and	Practice Reading with Fluency appears in all Reading for Fluency
	expression on successive readings.	and Understanding; some examples are:
		Unit 1 20-21, 251-253, 431-432
		Unit 2 44-45, 227-228, 412-413
		Unit 3 48-49, 265-266, 475-476
		Unit 4 18-19, 253-254, 457-458
RF.1.4c	Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and	Unit 1 228-231, 253-257
	understanding, rereading as necessary.	Unit 2 203-205, 229-233
		Unit 3 237-240, 267-272
		Unit 4 227-229, 255-261, 421-424, 451-453, 483-484

	GRADE ONE		
Writing	Writing Standards		
Text Typ	oes and Purposes		
W.1.1	Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or name the book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply a reason for the opinion, and provide some sense of closure.	N/A	
W.1.2	Write informative/explanatory texts in which they name a topic, supply some facts about the topic, and provide some sense of closure.	Unit 4 28-30, 60-65, 92-97, 119-124, 151-156, 181-185, 201, 232-237, 264-269, 295-300, 323-328, 352-357, 381-386, 403, 436-441, 468-473, 498-502, 526-530, 555-560, 584-589, 605	
W.1.3	Write narratives in which they recount two or more appropriately sequenced events, include some details regarding what happened, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide some sense of closure.	Unit 3 27-31, 61-65, 94-100, 126-130, 158-163, 189-194, 211-212, 244- 248, 276-280, 309-314, 338-342, 367-372, 398-403, 420-421, 454- 459, 488-492, 519-523, 548-553, 579-584, 611-616, 633	
Producti	on and Distribution of Writing		
W.1.4	(Begins in grade 3)	N/A	
W.1.5	With guidance and support from adults, focus on a topic, respond to questions and suggestions from peers, and add details to strengthen writing as needed.	Unit 3 97-100, 128-130, 312-314, 522-523, 340-342, 551-553 Unit 4 95-97, 121-124, 298-300, 325, 328, 501-502, 528-531	
W.1.6	With guidance and support from adults, use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.	N/A	

	GRADE ONE		
Research	to Build and Present Knowledge		
W.1.7	Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of "how-to" books on a given topic and use them to write a sequence of instructions).	N/A	
W.1.8	With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.	N/A	
W.1.9	(Begins in grade 4)	N/A	
Text Typ	Text Type and Purposes		
W.1.10	(Begins in grade 3)	N/A	

	GRADE ONE		
Speaking	and Listening Standards		
Compreh	Comprehension and Collaboration		
SL.1.1	Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about grade 1 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and groups		
SL.1.1a	Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).	Unit 1 8-9, 38-39, 70-71, 104-105, 133-135, 164-165, 217-218, 241, 267, 293, 316-317, 341-342, 393-394, 420-421, 450-451, 478-479, 504-505, 529-530 Unit 2 7-8, 32-33, 58-59, 86-87, 112-113, 139-140, 189-190, 214-215, 242-243, 270-271, 296-297, 323-324, 373-374, 400-401, 430-431, 458-459, 484-485, 511-512 Unit 3 7-8, 36-37, 71, 107, 136-137, 167-168, 225-226, 254-255, 287, 320-321, 348-349, 377-378, 435-436, 464-465, 499, 529, 559, 589-590 Unit 4 7-8, 36-37, 71, 102-103, 130-131, 161-162, 215-216, 243, 274-275, 306-307, 334-335, 361-362, 417-418, 446-447, 478-479, 508-509, 536-537, 565-566	
SL.1.1b	Build on others' talk in conversations by responding to the comments of others through multiple exchanges.	Unit 1 8-9, 38-39, 70-71, 104-105, 133-135, 164-165, 217-218, 241, 267, 293, 316-317, 341-342, 393-394, 420-421, 450-451, 478-479, 504-505, 529-530 Unit 2 7-8, 32-33, 58-59, 86-87, 112-113, 139-140, 189-190, 214-215, 242-243, 270-271, 296-297, 323-324, 373-374, 400-401, 430-431, 458-459, 484-485, 511-512 Unit 3 7-8, 36-37, 71, 107, 136-137, 167-168, 225-226, 254-255, 287, 320-321, 348-349, 377-378, 435-436, 464-465, 499, 529, 559, 589-590 Unit 4 7-8, 36-37, 71, 102-103, 130-131, 161-162, 215-216, 243, 274-275, 306-307, 334-335, 361-362, 417-418, 446-447, 478-479, 508-509, 536-537, 565-566	

	GRADE	ONE
SL.1.1c	Ask questions to clear up any confusion about the topics and texts under discussion.	Opportunities to address this standard Unit 1 8-9, 38-39, 70-71, 104-105, 133-135, 164-165, 217-218, 241, 267, 293, 316-317, 341-342, 393-394, 420-421, 450-451, 478-479, 504-505, 529-530 Unit 2 7-8, 32-33, 58-59, 86-87, 112-113, 139-140, 189-190, 214-215, 242-243, 270-271, 296-297, 323-324, 373-374, 400-401, 430-431, 458-459, 484-485, 511-512 Unit 3 7-8, 36-37, 71, 107, 136-137, 167-168, 225-226, 254-255, 287, 320-321, 348-349, 377-378, 435-436, 464-465, 499, 529, 559, 589-590 Unit 4 7-8, 36-37, 71, 102-103, 130-131, 161-162, 215-216, 243, 274-275, 306-307, 334-335, 361-362, 417-418, 446-447, 478-479, 508-509, 536-537, 565-566
SL.1.2	Ask and answer questions about key details in a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.	Unit 1 54-55, 85-89, 149-152, 179-182, 279-281, 354-356, 407, 434-438, 463-465, 490-492, 516-521, 542-544 Unit 3 51-55, 85-89, 150-154, 181-185, 202-206, 447-451, 478-482, 511-516, 540-545, 570-577, 603-608
SL.1.3	Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to gather additional information or clarify something that is not understood.	Opportunities to address this standard Unit 3 214-216, 423-426, 636-637, 659 Unit 4 204-206, 406-409, 621-622, 608-609

	GRADE ONE		
Presenta	tion and Knowledge of Ideas		
SL.1.4	Describe people, places, things, and events with relevant details, expressing ideas and feelings clearly.	Opportunities to address this standard Unit 3 637-638, 650-651, 659 Unit 4 610, 621-622, 630	
SL.1.5	Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.	N/A	
SL.1.6	Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation.	Opportunities to address this standard Unit 3 637-638, 650-651, 659 Unit 4 610, 621-622, 630	

	GRADE ONE				
Language Standards					
Conventi	Conventions of Standard English				
L.1.1	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.				
L.1.1a	Print all upper- and lowercase letters.	Unit 1 13-15, 44-47, 77, 110-112, 140-142, 171, 195-196, 222-223, 246-247, 272, 297-298, 321-322, 347, 370-371, 398-399, 426-427, 456, 483-484, 509-510, 535-536, 558 Unit 2 12-13, 38-39, 64, 91-92, 117-118, 145, 194-195, 220-221, 248, 275-276, 301-302, 329 Unit 3 211-212, 420-421, 633 Unit 4 201, 403, 605			
L.1.1b	Use common, proper, and possessive nouns.	Unit 1 60, 94-95, 125, 157, 186-187, 235, 261, 286, 310-311, 336-337, 364, 413-414, 443-444, 472-473, 497, 525, 551-552 Unit 2 26, 52, 80, 106, 134, 160, 208, 236, 265, 289, 319, 347, 393, 424, 453, 477-478, 507, 533 Unit 3 453-454			
L.1.1c	Use singular and plural nouns with matching verbs in basic sentences (e.g., He hops; We hop).	Unit 1 60, 94-95, 125, 157, 186-187, 235, 261, 286, 310-311, 336-337, 364, 413-414, 443-444, 472-473, 497, 525, 551-552 Unit 2 26, 52, 80, 106, 134, 160, 208, 236, 265, 289, 319, 347, 393, 424, 453, 477-478, 507, 533 Unit 3 60, 371-372			
L.1.1d	Use personal, possessive, and indefinite pronouns (e.g., I, me, my; they, them, their; anyone, everything).	Unit 1 94-95, 157, 413-414, 472-473 Unit 2 236, 265, 289, 319 Unit 3 125, 453-454			

	GRADE ONE		
L.1.1e	Use verbs to convey a sense of past, present, and future (e.g., Yesterday I walked home; Today I walk home; Tomorrow I will walk home).	Unit 1 60, 94-95, 125, 157, 186-187, 235, 261, 286, 310-311, 336-337, 364, 413-414, 443-444, 472-473, 497, 525, 551-552 Unit 2 26, 52, 80, 106, 134, 160, 208, 236, 265, 289, 319, 347, 393, 424, 453, 477-478, 507, 533	
L.1.1f	Use frequently occurring adjectives.	Unit 1 235, 261, 286, 472-473 Unit 2 160, 507 Unit 3 275	
L.1.1g	Use frequently occurring conjunctions (e.g., and, but, or, so, because).	N/A	
L.1.1h	Use determiners (e.g., articles, demonstratives).	Unit 1 310-311, 336-337 Unit 3 308, 337	
L.1.1i	Use frequently occurring prepositions (e.g., during, beyond, toward).	Unit 1 497, 525, 551-552 Unit 2 26, 106, 134 Unit 4 91-92, 118	
L.1.1j	Produce and expand complete simple and compound declarative, interrogative, imperative, and exclamatory sentences in response to prompts.	Unit 1 60, 94-95, 125, 157, 186-187, 235, 261, 286, 310-311, 336-337, 364, 413-414, 443-444, 472-473, 497, 525, 551-552 Unit 2 26, 52, 80, 106, 134, 160, 208, 236, 265, 289, 319, 347, 393, 424, 453, 477-478, 507, 533 Unit 3 243 Unit 4 435-436, 467-468, 585-586	

	GRADE ONE		
L.1.2	Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.		
L.1.2a	Capitalize dates and names of people.	Unit 3 93, 190-191, 486-487	
L.1.2b	Use end punctuation for sentences.	Unit 1 27-29, 57, 60, 94-95, 125, 157, 184-187, 235, 261, 286, 310-311, 336-337, 364, 413-414, 443-444, 472-473, 497, 525, 551-552	
		Unit 2 26, 52, 80, 106, 134, 160, 208, 236, 265, 289, 319, 347, 393, 424, 453, 477-478, 507, 533	
		Unit 3 25-26, 161-162, 582-583	
		Unit 4 154-155, 355-356, 557-559	
L.1.2c	Use commas in dates and to separate single words in a series.	Unit 3 518-519	
		Unit 4 263-264	
L.1.2d	Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words.	Practice high-frequency words and other spelling activities appear in every Building Word Skills and Fluency Step in each Unit; some examples are:	
		Unit 1 17-18, 224, 429	
		Unit 2 40-41, 222-223, 437-438	
		Unit 3 77-78, 293-294, 442	
		Unit 4 14-15, 313, 542-543	
L.1.2e	Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions.	Practice high-frequency words and other spelling activities appear in every Building Word Skills and Fluency Step in each Unit; some examples are:	
		Unit 1 17-18, 224, 429	
		Unit 2 40-41, 222-223, 437-438	
		Unit 3 77-78, 293-294, 442	
		Unit 4 14-15, 313, 542-543	

	GRADE ONE			
Knowledge of Language				
L.1.3	(Begins in grade 2)	N/A		
V	ocabulary Acquisition and Use			
L.1.4	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 1 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies.			
L.1.4a	Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	Unit 1 228-231, 253-257 Unit 2 203-205, 229-233 Unit 3 237-240, 267-272 Unit 4 227-229, 255-261, 421-424, 451-453, 483-484		
L.1.4b	Use frequently occurring affixes as a clue to the meaning of a word.	Unit 4 106-109, 134-137, 166-168, 190-191, 219-222, 247-249, 279-281, 392-393		
L.1.4c	Identify frequently occurring root words (e.g., look) and their inflectional forms (e.g., looks, looked, looking).	Unit 4 11-13, 41-44, 75-77		
L.1.5	With guidance and support from adults, demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.			
L.1.5a	Sort words into categories (e.g., colors, clothing) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.	Unit 1 248-249, 429 Unit 2 40-41, 222-223 Unit 3 44-45, 261-262, 472-473 Unit 4 250-251		
L.1.5b	Define words by category and by one or more key attributes (e.g., a duck is a bird that swims; a tiger is a large cat with stripes).	Opportunities to address this standard Unit 1 248-249, 429 Unit 2 40-41, 222-223 Unit 3 44-45, 261-262, 472-473 Unit 4 250-251		

GRADE ONE		
L.1.5c	Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at home that are cozy).	Unit 1 8-9, 38-39, 70-71, 104-105, 133-135, 164-165, 217-218, 241, 267, 293, 316-317, 341-342, 393-394, 420-421, 450-451, 478-479, 504-505, 529-530 Unit 2 7-8, 32-33, 58-59, 86-87, 112-113, 139-140, 189-190, 214-215, 242-243, 270-271, 296-297, 323-324, 373-374, 400-401, 430-431, 458-459, 484-485, 511-512 Unit 3 7-8, 36-37, 71, 107, 136-137, 167-168, 225-226, 254-255, 287, 320-321, 348-349, 377-378, 435-436, 464-465, 499, 529, 559, 589-590 Unit 4 7-8, 36-37, 71, 102-103, 130-131, 161-162, 215-216, 243, 274-275, 306-307, 334-335, 361-362, 417-418, 446-447, 478-479, 508-509, 536-537, 565-566
L.1.5d	Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs differing in manner (e.g., look, peek, glance, stare, glare, scowl) and adjectives differing in intensity (e.g., large, gigantic) by defining or choosing them or by acting out the meanings.	N/A
L.1.6	Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using frequently occurring conjunctions to signal simple relationships (e.g., because).	Students use new words and phrases in all Developing Vocabulary steps, some examples are: Unit 1 40-43, 136-138, 268-270, 343-345, 480-481, 531-533 Unit 2 88-89, 141-143, 191-192, 272-273, 375-376, 486-487 Unit 3 9-10, 108-109, 256-258, 350-351, 466-468, 560-561 Unit 4 38-40, 132-133, 244-246, 363-365, 510-511, 567-569